

# Analysis of Copper Alloys with ARL easySpark Optical Emission Spectrometer

Stéphane Terrazzoni, Thermo Fisher Scientific, Ecublens, Switzerland

## Key Words

ARL easySpark, CCD optics, copper alloys, optical emission, OES, metal analyzer

## Goal

Perform reliable and fast quantitative determination of trace and alloying elements in solid copper alloy samples

## Introduction

For over 80 years, our company has set the standard of quality for optical emission spectrometer used for analysis of metals. Performance, stability and reliability have been the key attributes of our instruments, typically designed for metals producers and labs. The Thermo Scientific™ ARL easySpark™ metals analyzer continues this tradition of experience and technical innovation to bring our customers the best value based solution.



The ARL easySpark is able to determine all the elements necessary in your current and future applications, in all possible copper alloys. It is the answer to your analytical needs, whether for incoming goods control, metal sorting, process QC, final product QC, certification or investigation. With maximum uptime, the ARL easySpark metals analyzer delivers dependable performance year after year. Specific performance is detailed in this application summary.



## ARL easySpark - Revolution in benchtop OES

The ARL easySpark is a compact bench-top spectrometer based on an innovative multi grating / CCD optical design operated under argon environment at controlled temperature. It provides full elemental coverage, optimal resolution and stability, and delivers high performance for all the critical elements.

The ARL easySpark benefits also from the same advanced features already used in bigger floor standing instruments of the Thermo Scientific OES product line, among which:

- Advanced CCD signal acquisition and processing for improved performance and accuracy
- Compact version of the IntelliSource, a digital spark source with increased flexibility and efficiency
- Spark stand with optimal operator safety and minimize argon consumption during the analysis
- ECOmode and super ECOmode allowing significant argon savings when the instrument is idle
- Optimal design increasing the instrument functionality

**Thermo**  
SCIENTIFIC

## ARL easySpark - Typical precision values (1 sigma) for copper matrix

Elements	Ag	Al	As	Be	Bi	C	Cd	Co	Cr	Fe	Mg	Mn
Level %	Precision											
0.0001												
0.0002												
0.0005							0.00002				0.00012	
0.001	0.00010	0.00017	0.00023				0.00004		0.00007	0.00010	0.00017	0.00013
0.002	0.00013	0.00022	0.0003	0.00005	0.00017		0.00006	0.00017	0.0001	0.00017	0.00023	0.00018
0.005	0.00017	0.00033	0.00044	0.0001	0.0003		0.00013	0.0003	0.00020	0.00030	0.00035	0.00030
0.01	0.0002	0.0005	0.0006	0.0002	0.0004	0.0006	0.0002	0.0005	0.0003	0.0005	0.0005	0.0004
0.02	0.0003	0.0006	0.0008	0.0003	0.0007	0.00010	0.0004	0.0007	0.0005	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006
0.05	0.0004	0.0009	0.0013	0.0006	0.0012	0.0017	0.0008	0.0011	0.0008	0.0012	0.00010	0.00010
0.1	0.0008	0.0013	0.0025	0.0010	0.0018		0.0015	0.0017	0.0014	0.0023	0.0014	0.0015
0.2	0.0022	0.0017	0.0040	0.0018	0.0027			0.0023		0.0043	0.0019	0.0024
0.3	0.0030	0.0023	0.0055	0.0025	0.0035			0.0026		0.0057		0.0032
0.5	0.0047	0.0033	0.0083	0.0037				0.0040		0.0083		0.0047
1	0.0083	0.0055		0.0062				0.0070		0.0130		0.0075
2	0.0150	0.0090		0.0100				0.0110		0.023		0.0128
3		0.0120		0.0150				0.0160		0.030		0.0165
4		0.0150						0.020		0.037		0.020
5		0.0180								0.043		0.024
10		0.030								0.070		
20		0.050										
30												
40												
50												

Elements	Ni	P	Pb	S	Sb	Se	Si	Sn	Te	Zn	Zr
Level %	Precision										
0.0001											
0.0002											
0.0005											
0.001						0.00030	0.00013				0.00010
0.002	0.00015	0.00017		0.0002	0.0005	0.00033	0.00018	0.00022		0.00023	0.00017
0.005	0.00025	0.00030	0.00050	0.00040	0.00080	0.00038	0.00029	0.00036	0.00070	0.00038	0.00032
0.01	0.0004	0.0005	0.0008	0.0006	0.0010	0.0005	0.0004	0.0005	0.0009	0.0006	0.0005
0.02	0.0005	0.0007	0.0012	0.00010	0.0016	0.0008	0.0006	0.0008	0.0011	0.0008	0.0008
0.05	0.0008	0.0014	0.0020	0.0018	0.0025	0.0011	0.0009	0.0013	0.0015	0.0014	
0.1	0.0012	0.0020	0.0032	0.0029	0.0035		0.0015	0.0020		0.0020	
0.2	0.0020	0.0032	0.0056	0.0045	0.0050		0.0028	0.0036		0.0028	
0.3	0.0030	0.0042	0.0075		0.0065		0.0036	0.0048		0.0037	
0.5	0.0046	0.0059	0.0110		0.0090		0.0050	0.0068		0.0056	
1	0.0083	0.0090	0.020		0.0140		0.0075	0.0100		0.0098	
2	0.0130		0.035		0.022		0.0120	0.0170		0.0160	
3	0.0190		0.047					0.023		0.022	
4	0.023		0.060					0.028		0.027	
5	0.028		0.070					0.032		0.032	
10	0.049		0.12					0.050		0.053	
20	0.083		0.21					0.083		0.090	
30	0.112									0.12	
40	0.14									0.15	
50										0.18	

- Homogeneity of the elements depends on the metallurgical structure obtained through the sampling procedure and on the metallurgical history including mechanical deformation. These values apply when homogeneously distributed elements are present in samples which are prepared by recommended sample preparation methods. A measured precision higher than the guaranteed precision indicates, with a probability higher than 95% that the element is segregated or has an inhomogeneous distribution over the sample's surface.
- The precision values (given in percent) are typical instrumental repeatability. The guaranteed precision values are twice higher.
- The precision values are based on ten repeated measurements.

## Innovative CCD optical system

On the ARL easySpark the new multi grating / CCD optics allows a continuous spectral coverage combining optimal performance for every element as well as high flexibility for spectral investigations or future applications. It features an exclusive UV resistant CCD detector that has been developed specially for arc/spark OES and whose temperature is controlled by means of Peltier cooling device to ensure the best stability and precision.

## IntelliSource digital spark source

The compact version of the patented Thermo Scientific IntelliSource is a double current controlled source (CCS), the most innovative excitation source for Spark OES. It allows discharge shapes to be tailored for most efficient control of the sample surface preparation, material ablation and light emission in various metal matrices. Matrix-optimized pre-integration sparks significantly reduce the effects of matrix and metallurgical structure (in re-melting the sample surface before the integration spark), which improves the accuracy of the analysis.

Other innovative features contribute to the performance of the IntelliSource, e.g. DISC (Discharge Interrupt by Short-Circuit) that improves the repeatability in trace analysis.

## CCD signal acquisition and processing

Different techniques and methods are applied in order to improve performance with the CCD of the ARL easySpark like automatic dynamic dark current subtraction to enhance the signal to noise ratio. Spectrum alignment and digital resolution enhancement are also performed automatically during every acquisition to improve precision, accuracy and long-term stability.

## Sample preparation

The sample surface is generally prepared by using a lathe or a milling machine. Grinding is not possible because of risk of contamination.

## Performance guarantee

Our company guarantees the precision as shown on page 2. The precision expresses the closeness of the concentration values of the individual runs of an analysis. The lowest the precision value, the smallest the number of runs needed for high confidence in the average result.

## Accuracy and factory calibration

The accuracy is the most important figure of merit of a spectrometer. It expresses the agreement between the result and the reference value. It depends on the quality of the reference materials used for calibration, on some instrumental attributes (e.g. the optical resolution, the spark source condition) and on the mathematical model used to calculate the calibration curves. The calibrations are performed by using thoroughly tested and well accepted certified reference materials (CRM's) and reference materials (RM's). The calibration curves are established utilizing very sophisticated multi-variable regression (MVR) software tool that corrects for matrix effects, spectral interferences and ensure the highest possible accuracy.

## Calibration summary

The following calibrations are available:

- Low Alloy Copper
- Brass
- Bronze
- Cu-Al
- Cu-Ni
- Cu-Zn-Ni
- Gunmetal
- Cu-Co-Be-Ag
- Global Copper

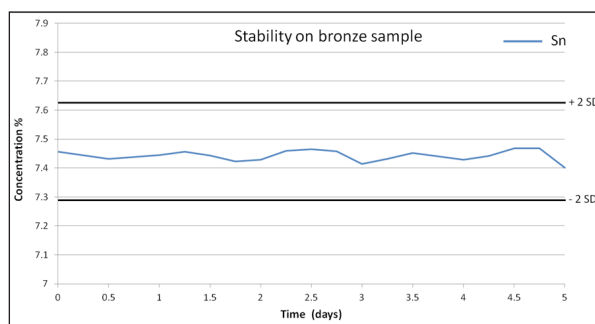
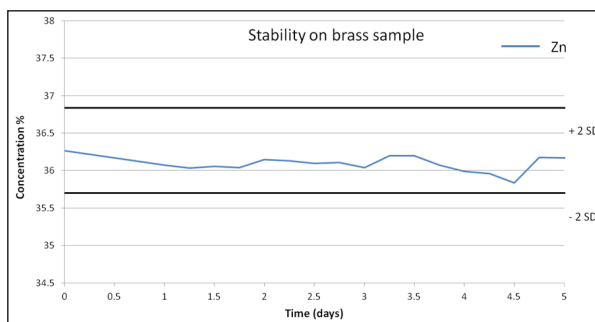
Our calibrations are delivered as turn-key, fully parameterized applications along with setting-up samples (SUS) to maintain the accuracy of the calibration. Please contact your nearest Thermo Fisher Scientific office for more specific information on our calibrations.

Based on the calibration curves and the repeatability of the measurements, the measurement uncertainty can be displayed for each sample.

## Stability

Stability of the instrument is of the utmost importance when performing routine analysis. High stability reduces the frequency for maintenance and drift correction operations.

The examples below shows the long-term stability of zinc in a brass sample and tin in a bronze sample recorded over a period of 5 days without any intermediate drift correction. No standardization was required, as the measured concentrations stayed within an interval of  $\pm 2$  times the guaranteed precision value, which is excellent.



## Memory effects

The memory effect is defined as the number of runs necessary to reduce the measured concentration to the expected one after analyzing copper samples with high concentration alloying elements. The ARL easySpark measures accurately trace elements after 5 runs.

## Conclusion

The ARL easySpark is a compact, desktop spectrometer for metals analysis, based on new CCD technology, which provides flexibility for the analysis. It can be installed and be operational on the same day it is delivered. Simple to handle, the ARL easySpark provides quick, precise and reliable analysis.

Its accuracy, associated with its excellent stability and reliability allows to have results you can rely on 24 hours a day, 365 days a year without spending a lot of time in long lasting and expensive drift corrections.

In addition, the ARL easySpark brings the following advantages:

- Simple and easy to use and maintain by unskilled operator
- Unique safe open stand
- New icon based easyOXAS software
- Low consumption of drift correction samples and simple maintenance
- Widest range of metals analysis
- Advanced technical/service support.

All these features allow you to optimize your productivity and to achieve the shortest payback times:

- Your investment costs are reduced by:
  - Exceptional instrument lifetime and continuous upgrade possibilities (software and hardware)
  - Instrument capability to cover your future needs
- Your production costs are reduced by:
  - More accurate and reproducible analyses made available faster
  - Increased instrument availability thanks to its high stability and less frequently required drift corrections
- Your operating and maintenance costs are reduced by:
  - Low consumption of drift correction samples and simple maintenance
  - Significant argon savings during analysis and in stand-by
- Your overall cost management is reduced by:
  - Optimum utilization of materials
  - Extremely low running costs compared to other methods

To know more on

ARL easySpark visit

[www.thermoscientific.com/easyspark](http://www.thermoscientific.com/easyspark)



Thermo Fisher Scientific Ecublens  
SARL, Switzerland is ISO 9001 certified

ISO 9001  
certified

[thermoscientific.com/easyspark](http://thermoscientific.com/easyspark)

© 2016 Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc. All rights reserved. All trademarks are the property of Thermo Fisher Scientific and its subsidiaries. Specifications, terms and pricing are subject to change. Not all products are available in all countries. Please consult your local sales representative for details.

**Africa-Other** +27 11 570 1840  
**Australia** +61 2 8844 9500  
**Austria** +43 1 333 50 34 0  
**Belgium** +32 53 73 42 41  
**Canada** +1 800 530 8447  
**China** +86 10 8419 3588  
**Denmark** +45 70 23 62 60  
**Europe-Other** +43 1 333 50 34 0

**Finland/Norway/Sweden**  
 +46 8 556 468 00  
**France** +33 1 60 92 48 00  
**Germany** +49 6103 408 1014  
**India** +91 22 6742 9434  
**Italy** +39 02 950 591  
**Japan** +81 45 453 9100  
**Latin America** +1 608 276 5659

**Middle East** +43 1 333 50 34 0  
**Netherlands** +31 76 579 55 55  
**South Africa** +27 11 570 1840  
**Spain** +34 914 845 965  
**Switzerland** +41 21 694 71 11  
**UK** +44 1442 233555  
**USA** +1 800 532 4752

**Thermo**  
 SCIENTIFIC

A Thermo Fisher Scientific Brand